## VANILA Exclusive Coaching for UPSC/OPSC/PSC

## IAS/OAS DAILY QUIZ No. 544 (04.02.2020)

- 1. Which of the following statements regarding the newly introduced bill on occupational safety, health and working conditions code of plantation workers stands true?
  - 1) The bill aims to provide fair wages to plantation workers by limiting the kind component, to provide welfare facilities through the welfare schemes of the government and involve appropriate agencies in providing welfare schemes and enforcement of the provisions of the Act.
  - 2) The plantation sector included tea, rubber and coffee industries and the Act stipulates them to comply with providing drinking water, housing, medical, education and toilet facilities to the workers besides wages.
  - 3) As per the new code of wages, 2019, says in-kind (non-cash) benefits have been put under the definition of wages and limited to a maximum of 30% of total wages.

Choose the correct option:	
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	a) 1 & 2 only	b) 2 & 3 only	c)	1 & 3 only	d) All of these
2.	Which of the follow	wing can be desc	ribed as natu	ral pesticides used i	in agriculture?
	1) Phophate	2) Neem	3) Urea	4) Salt spray	5) Chrysanthemum Flower Tea
	Choose the correct	option:			
	a) 1, 2 & 3 only	b) 2, 3 & 5 only	y c) 2	2, 4 & 5 only	d) 1, 3 & 5 only

- 3. Consider the following statements regarding India's current tax revenue scenario:
  - 1) India's corporate and income tax collection for the current year is likely to fall for the first time in at least two decades.
  - 2) However, a sharp decline in demand has stung businesses, forcing companies to cut investment and jobs, denting tax collections and prompting the government to forecast 5% growth for this fiscal year the slowest in 11 years.
  - 3) Direct taxes typically account for about 80% of the government's projections for annual revenue, and its shortfall may leave the government needing to boost borrowing to meet expenditure commitments.

Which of the above statements stands true?

- a) 1 & 2 only b) 2 & 3 only c) 1 & 3 only d) All of these
- 4. Scientists have recently installed used technology of Biorocks in a bid to restore coral reefs near the Gulf of Kutch region. Which of the following statements regarding the same stands true?
  - 1) Biorock is the name given to the substance formed by electro accumulation of minerals dissolved in seawater on steel structures that are lowered onto the sea bed and are connected to a power source.
  - 2) The location for installing the Biorock had been chosen keeping in mind the low tidal amplitude in the Gulf of Kutch.
  - 3) Fragments of broken corals are tied to the Biorock structure, where they are able to grow at least four to six times faster than their actual growth as they need not spend their energy in building their own calcium carbonate skeletons.
- a) 1 & 2 only b) 2 & 3 only c) 1 & 3 only d) All of these
- 5. Shatrughan Chauhan v/s Union of India case recently seen in news is associated with which of the following?
  - a) Right to privacy
  - b) Rights of convicts subjected to death penalty.
  - c) Right to free internet.
  - d) Right to free movement in inner line permit (ILP) areas.
- 6. Which of the following statements regarding the recently released MGNREGA financial statements stands true?
  - 1) More than 96% of the allocated money has already been spent or is needed to pay pending dues, with less than  $\Box$  2,500 crore left to sustain the scheme for the next two months.
  - 2) According to the scheme's financial statement, Maharashtra has the highest negative net balance of  $\Box$  620 crore, followed by  $\Box$  323 crore in Punjab.



various Horticulture Crops in India:

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	3) As per the statement, there is a high demand for work this year as the rural economy is in distress											
	and informal employment has collapsed.											
	Choose the correct option:											
	a) 1 & 2 only b) 2 & 3 only c) 1 & 3 only d) All of these											
7.	Short-lived climate pollutants are powerful climate forcers that remain in the atmosphere for a much											
	shorter period of time, yet their potential to warm the atmosphere can be many times greater.											
	Which of the following gases are examples of short-lived climate pollutants?											
	1) Methane 2) Tropospheric Ozone 3) Carbon dioxide											
	4) SF6 5) Nitrous oxide											
	Choose the correct option:											
	a) 1, 2 & 3 only b) 2, 3 & 5 only c) 1, 2 & 4 only d) All of these											
8.	Consider the following statements:											
	1) The first proper intervention by the government of India in justice for children was via the											
	National Children's Act, 1960, which was later replaced by the Juvenile justice Act 1986.											
	2) Child Welfare Committees (CWCs) should be set up in each district with a chairperson and four											
	other members who have experience in dealing with children.											
	3) Further, the act has introduced foster care in India under section 44. As per this, the families											
	would sign up and the abandoned, orphaned children or those in conflict with the law would be											
	sent to them.											
	Which of the above statements are true?											
	a) 1 & 2 only b) 2 & 3 only c) 1 & 3 only d) All of these											
9.	Which of the followed statements regarding border adjustment tax (BAT) stands true?											
	1) Border adjustment tax is a short name for a proposed destination-based cash flow tax (DBCFT). It											
	is a value-added tax on imported goods.											
	2) In this scenario, exported goods are exempt from tax while imported goods sold in the country are											
	subject to the tax.											
	3) This tax is designed to even out imbalances in money flows across borders and reduce											
	corporations' incentive to off-shore profits.											
	Choose the correct option:											
	a) 1 & 2 only b) 2 & 3 only c) 1 & 3 only d) All of these											
10.	The Hague-based International Court of Justice has ordered which of the following countries to take											
	emergency measures to prevent the genocide of the Rohingyas recently?											
	a) Bangladesh b) Myanmar c) India d) Combodia											
11.	Which of the following statements regarding creation and abolition of legislative councils in states											
	stands true?											
	1) The Parliament can abolish a legislative council or create it by an absolute majority, if the											
	legislative assembly of the concerned state, by a special majority, passes a resolution to that											
	effect.											
	2) Under Article 171 of the Constitution, the Legislative Council of a state shall not have more than											
	one-third of the total strength of the State Assembly, and not less than 40 members.											
	3) Unlike Rajya Sabha MPs, MLCs cannot vote in elections for the President and Vice President.											
	The Vice President is the Rajya Sabha Chairperson while a member from the Council itself is											
	chosen as the Council Chairperson.											
	Choose the correct option:											
	a) 1 & 2 only b) 2 & 3 only c) 1 & 3 only d) All of these											
12.	Which of the following are considered as intermediate ports in India?											
	1) Kochi 2) Bhavnagar 3) Tuticorin 4) Kakinada 5) Haldia											
	Choose the correct option:											
	a) 1, 2 & 3 only b) 2 & 4 only c) 1, 3 & 5 only d) 2, 4 & 5 only											
13.	Consider the following statements regarding the final estimates of 2018-2019 of Area and Production of											



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14.		The East Coast Railways commissioned the first waste-to-energy plant of Railways sector of India. The																						
		ant has been set up at a cost of Rs 1.79 crores with 'Polycrack' technology. Which of the following attements regarding the same stands true?																						
<ol> <li>Polycrack technology, the first patented heterogenous catalytic process, converts non-fe into hydrocarbon liquid fuels, gas, carbon and water.</li> </ol>																								
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	3)	Gas gener	rated i	in the	proce	ess is r	e-use	d to pi	rovide	energ	gy to t	he sys	tem t	hereby	mak mak	ing it s	self-r	eliant						
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	3.	The proje	ct has	been	unde	rtaken	by IS	SRO.																
	Whi	ch of the	above	state	ments	s is/are	corre	ect?																
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17.	Whi	ch of the	follow	ving s	tatem	ents is	corre	ect reg	ardin	g 'Bar	nboor	nomics	s'?											
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<ul><li>the society.</li><li>New market entrants offering temporary, deep discounts is also considered predatory.</li></ul>																								
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